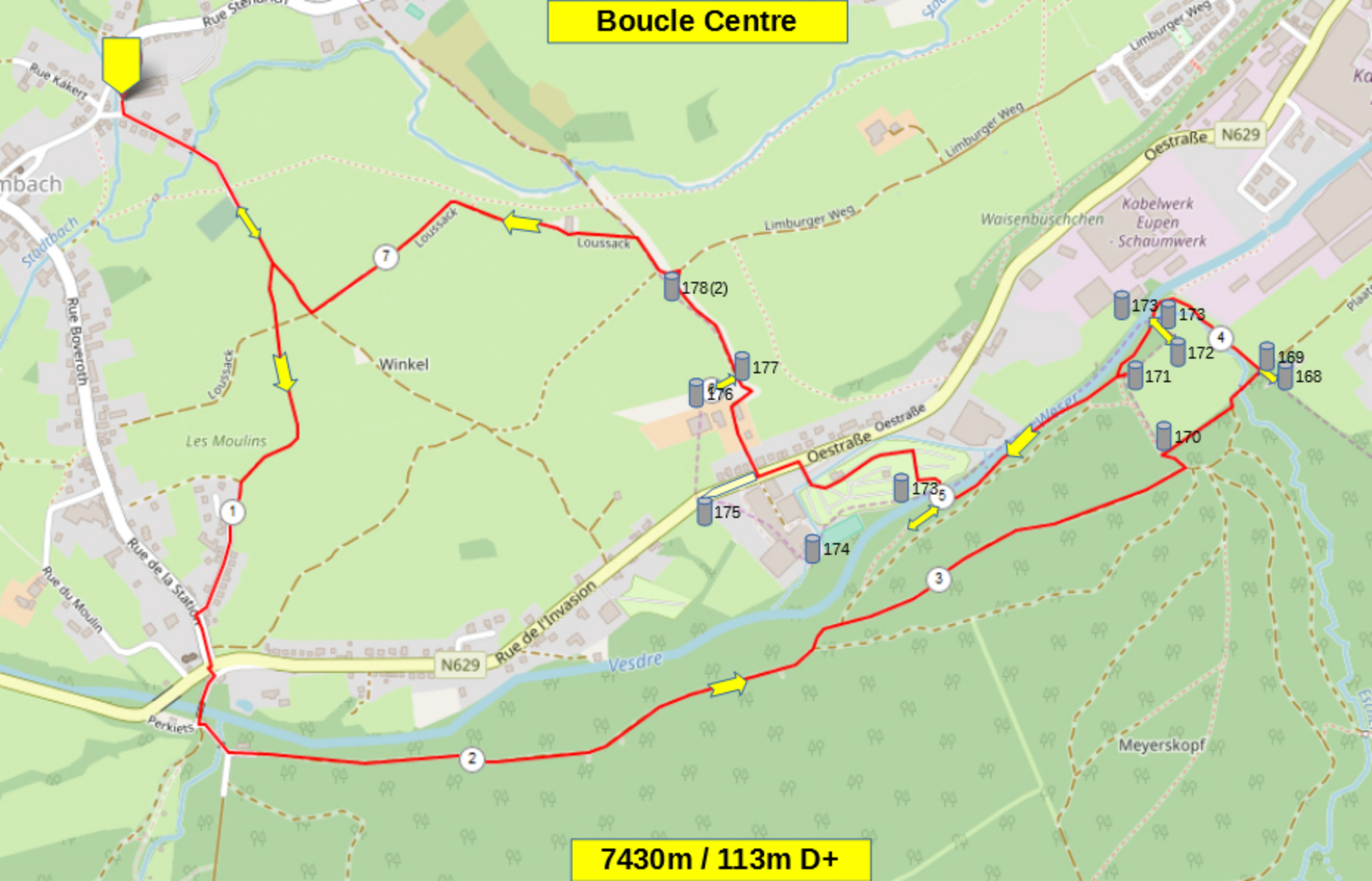


Boucle Centre



7430m / 113m D+